

UNIVERSITY *of* PENNSYLVANIA LAW REVIEW

Founded 1852

Formerly
AMERICAN LAW REGISTER

BOARD OF OFFICERS VOLUME 175

Editor-in-Chief

ALEX B. SMITH

Managing Editor

RIONA SHEIK

Articles Editors

DYLAN D. BALDRIDGE
EDWARD M. GOUL
MADISON J. JOHNSON
JONATHAN MCJUNKIN
ANN TYLER MOSES
ADITI SRIDHAR

Executive Editors

SAMAY GOHEL
REILLY J. HALL
TREVOR HELMY
TIFFANY TIANYI JIANG
KRISTINA LAZDAUSKAS
CZAR ALEXEI SEPE

Comments Editors

A. GRAYSON GLOGOFF
ANNA B. INGLIS
CATHERINE A. JOHNSON
ZAIN R. SANDHU

Online Managing Editor

JACK MOK

Online Articles Editor

YUAN HANG

Online Executive Editor

MITCHELL LUCKMAN

Philanthropy Editor

ARUSHI KEWALRAMANI

Research Editor

IAN R. GOULD

Production Editor

KARA J. CURTIS

Symposium Editor

NEPHELE AGRAFIOTIS

Bluebook & Community Editor

HAYES PARKER-KEPCHAR

Development Editor

JOANNA MURPHY

Senior Editors

FRED M. AMES IV
KATHLEEN BRADLEY
OLIVER BROWN
JACK CALLAGHAN
BOREY CHEA
JOHN P. COTE, JR.
BRIANNA FISHER
FRANCESCO FORESTI
AIDAN S. GARCIA

CONRAD F. HELLWEGE IV
JACK HOLMGREN
XINYI HONG
PETER JASPERSE
JACOB JOHNSON-WRIGHT
MELODY J. KANG
SHLOMIE KATASH
CATHERINE W. LEWIS
NORA RYAN LIVINGOOD
JULIA MANNING

ZACHARY J. MCDUGAL
ANEA MOORE
ALIZA OPPENHEIM
ALIX PARK
LINDSEY PARUNGO
VAUGHAN SIKER
CALEB A. VOELKER
NICHOLAS WIGGENHORN
MAX WOLFF

Associate Editors

MELDA EVRENOL ALALUF
ROBERT W. ALDRIDGE
CHIMELU ANI
PATRICK CARNEY
YUK SUM CHAN
KEN-BEN CHAO
SHANA K. CLAPP
JENNIFER M. CRESAP
EMMA K. DANON
NEHA DAS
JACK DOWD
WILLIAM DRISCOLL
EDWARD ESTRADA
BENJAMIN MCQUILKIN-FELDMAN
GRACE FISHER
SYLVIA M. GARRETT
ISABEL GEDDES
GEORGE W. GREEBY IV

DEEPAK GUPTA
ANN-MARIE T. HA
RACHEL E. HARRIS
VICTORIA HSIEH
DARIN K. IRAJ
KAYLA H. IZENMAN
NATHALIE JABBOUR
JORDAN T. JACKSON
GAVIN JIMENEZ
LAVANYA KRISHNAN
HENRY KUO
AARON J. LAFFERTY
JAKOB LEVIN
MAYA MACKEY RIVEZ
MAXIMILIAN M. MALLETT
BENJAMIN M. MARTEL
EMILY MARTLAND
RIYA C. MATTA
BRYNN MEYERCORD

JONATHAN C. MIRANDA
VENUS CHIDINMA NNADI
ALEXANDER J. NORRIS
ANJALI PANCHAL
DYLAN M. PEDDEMORS
DAVIANA PEREZ
GWYNETH PETTUS
ALFREDO PRATICÒ
MATTHEW ROBBINS
MAX T. ROBINS
MADISON SMITH
SIMRAN SOHAL
MEGHANA SRIVASTAVA
SHAND STEPHENS
DAVID VINOKUR
GRACE VOJTA
CURTIS A. C. WINTER
JAREN ZINN

Operations Manager

RALPH MULLEN

Office Assistant

MARIANA LOPEZ