

UNIVERSITY of PENNSYLVANIA LAW REVIEW

Founded 1852

Formerly
AMERICAN LAW REGISTER

BOARD OF OFFICERS VOLUME 171

Editor-in-Chief

CHAYLA S. SHERROD

Managing Editor

ANKITHA MANDAVA

Articles Editors

A.W. GEISEL
GRACE HARTNETT
COLIN CLEMENTE JONES
PHILLIP M. MOORE
MATTHEW T. NELSON
KATHERINE ROHDE

Executive Editors

CAMILA BAYLY
MARGARET J. CARROLL
JORDAN COHEN-KAPLAN
NICOLE R. HOVATTER
ALYSSA HUNT
LUKE F. MCCARTNEY

Comments Editors

ANDREW LOGAN AZORSKY
PATRICK S. O'NEAL
ANNA D. STILLMAN
JIAYI COCO XU

Online Managing Editor

NITHYA PATHALAM

Online Executive Editor

JILLIAN MOSS

Philanthropy Editor

MARCIA J. FOTI

Research Editor

KATELYNN L. CATALANO

Production Editor

SARAH R. LENT

Symposium Editor

AXEL SARKISSIAN

Bluebook Editor

ISAAH B. KRAMER

Alumni Editor

SAMUEL B. WONG

Development Editor

PRIYA PATEL

Media Editor

KRISTEN M. MARINO

Senior Editors

IAN AJLUNI
ERICA ALONSO LOPEZ
DAVID M. BALES
NIKKI (VERONIQUE) BOURASSA
ANYA CHEN
ANTONY CHU
JENNIFER DAVIS
JANE K. EDWARDS
JACK HOLLINGSWORTH

KATIE HYDE
SAMUEL KLEIN
ANDREW KLEWER
THOMAS A. MYERS
CHLOÉ L. NURIK
ELIZABETH M. PENAVA
ALEZEH RAUF
MEGAN RUSSO
VIRINCHI (VINCHI) SINDHWANI

GARRETT SPAIN
JACOB STARK
SADE STEVENS
EMILY YUHONG SU
COURTNEY SY
CAROLINA TIRÚ VEGA
SAMUEL I. WARANCH
MIRIAM WEINSTOCK
YOSEF WEITZMAN

Associate Editors

ANSHUL AGRAWAL
CARTER JAMES AYERS
LEIGH BIANCHI
BARI BRITVAN
BENJAMIN F. BRODY
MICHAEL W. BROWN
JAMES P. CALLISON
YITZCHAK A. CARROLL
ETHAN Z. COHEN
JARED COHEN
KATIE COHEN
ECCLESIASTE DESIR
MANVIR KAUR DHALIWAL
CHARLES L. FERGUSON
HAYLEY FITZGERALD-SMITH
EMILY GABOS
CAITLIN GLEASON
ZACH GLUCKOW
MILES M. GRAY
MICHAEL GREENSTEIN

KIRSTEN HANLON
CAROLYN T. A. HARTWICK
JOSHUA L. HERZBERG
DARIUS J. IRAJ
HOLLY JONES
LIAM F. KERR
AADIR A. I. KHAN
MICHAEL KRONE
ALAN LITMAN
JESSE J. LIU
ASIF MAHMUD
WILLIAM MCCARTER
WILLIAM McDONALD
MAX MICHEL
RONNI MOK
HUGH F. MURCHIE
SHEILA MARIE ORFANO
MICHAEL PATTIS
CAROLINE RIBET
RYAN ROSE
CRAWFORD SCHNEIDER

SARAH R. SCHWARZ
MATTHEW SCHWOLSKY
JESSICA SCORATOW
AMELIA SENTER
AVA SHAFIEI
NABIL SHAIKH
CARE SHOABI
JARED H. SILBERGLIED
DAVID SOWRY
ANNA STATZ
ADAM J. STEIN
JOE STUEVER
J. ANES SUNG
ETHAN SWIFT
R. BRIAN TRACZ
NATANIEL Y. TSAI
TASNEEM WARWANI
JONATHAN WIERSEMA
GRACE YOON
CORINNE ZAHLIS

Administrative Coordinator

RALPH MULLEN